# We help our clients succeed!



# Department of Families and Children Credentialing Provider Meeting Presented by: Denise Whitford

June 17, 2016











# CONNECTICUT SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTER FACTS

- UConn, School of Business
- National program of the U.S Small Business Administration (SBA)
- Department of Economic and Community Development (DECD) and local partners
- National Trade Organization America's SBDC



# **CTSBDC MISSON**

Our mission is to help businesses start, grow and thrive by providing customized advising, education and network resources to entrepreneurs and small businesses in Connecticut.



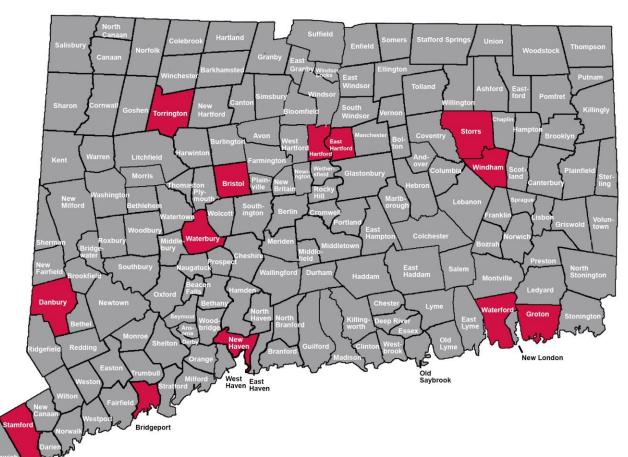
"Cafemantic's growth in the past four years has been fantastic. Business Advisor Greg Lewis and CTSBDC helped me look at my business in a new way."

> Andrew Gutt, Owner Cafemantic Willimantic, CT

cafemantic.com



# CTSBDC Everywhere



# **Office Locations**

- Bridgeport
- Bristol
- Danbury (2)
- East Hartford
- Groton
- Hartford (3)
- Middletown (2)
- New Haven
- Stamford (2)
- Storrs (Lead Office)
- Torrington (2)
- Waterbury
- Waterford
- Willimantic





# What we do

- Help launch business
- Evaluate Funding choices
- Expand into new markets



# How we do it

- Access to capital
- Business continuity planning
- Cost analysis, financial analysis
- Industrial market trends
- Marketing, social media plans
- Training & 1 on 1 advising



# Who we work with

- Entrepreneurs
- Start-up businesses
- Existing businesses
- High-tech firms
- Expanding businesses
- Youth entrepreneurs
- Veteran, women and minority businesses



# **Labor Planning Tips**

- Focus on potential
- Check social media profiles
- Fit the personality to the job
- Ask good questions
- Let them interview you too
- Think of other employees
- Don't judge book by cover
- Know not all hires work out





# The numbers funnel

- Not all candidates/hires work out
- 64 to 16 to 1
- Fill your needs
  - View history, references
  - Talk about successes and lessons learned
  - Demonstration
- Keep the interview open



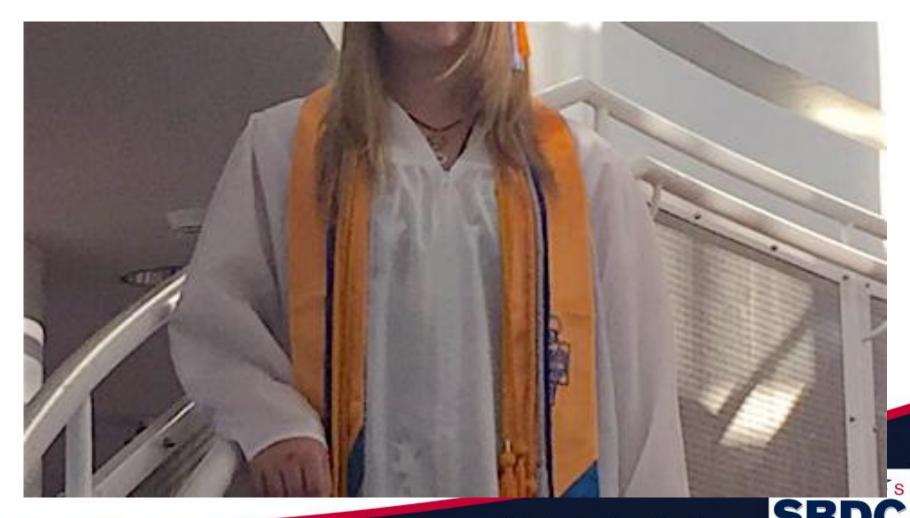


# **Growth Wheel**

- Organizational Structure
- Service Offering
- Staff Cost benefit
- Recruitment Process
- Job Description



# Break!



CONNECTICUT

# Cash Flow

https://www.slideshare.net/mobile/hitesh447
 /cash-flow-statement-presentation



# Worksheets

- Budget process
- Cash management
- Cost budget
- Sales budget
- Cash flow budget
- Roads to profitability







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# **FRAMEWORK**

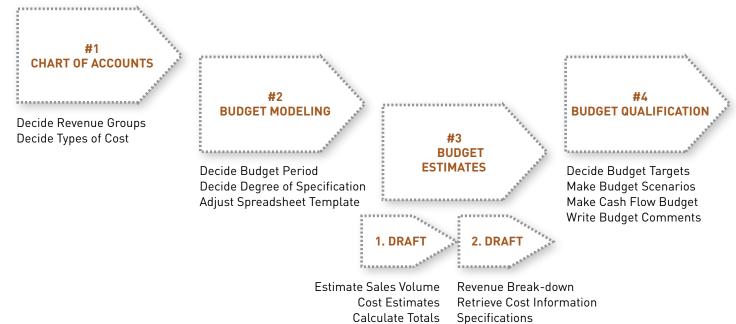
V1.9



# **Budget Process**

Decisions about the budgeting process





#5 EXTERNAL REVIEW

\_\_\_\_\_

Review by Accountant Review by Advisory Board Reality Check

# About:

The Budget Process framework gives an overview of five major phases in budgeting - from making a chart of accounts and a budget model, to deciding on budget posts and the qualification of the budget. The final phase is external reviewing.

A key point of the framework is that the budget process becomes clearer when you take one step at a time, and when you initially do not focus so much on finding the perfect figure. It becomes easier when you've made some loose estimates and an overview of the whole process and how the entire budget must be established and specified.

# **Next Step:**

Use The Budget Process to make a plan for the budgeting process and start deciding on the elements in the process. What types of costs do you have? To what degree do you want to specify your budget? What are your budget targets?



B1.11

# Cash Management

Find ways to create better short-term and long-term cash flows



# OPERATIONS /Financials

# **WORKSHEET**

/1.9

#### Intention

Growth puts pressure on a company's liquidity, but several initiatives can create a better cash flow.

By improving the cash flow, we get more available funds that we can use for making the company grow.

#### **Process**

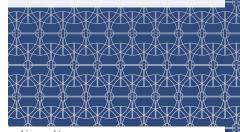
Start by getting an overview of the listed ways to create a better cash flow in the company.

Continue by ticking off how useful you think each initiative is.

Finish by describing how to carry out the initiatives to create a better cash flow.

## **Next Step**

- Schedule time to carry out the various initiatives.
- Delegate the tasks to your employees.
- . Draw up a budget for the initiatives.



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## **OPERATIONS**

/Financials

# **WORKSHEET**

v1.9

#### Intention

The first step of making a budget is to define what type of costs we have in the company.

When we know more about our costs we can more easily make decisions about how to run the company.

#### **Process**

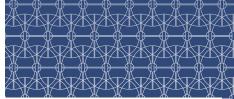
Start by noting all the types of costs that you have in your company. Use the checklist for inspiration.

Continue by roughly guessing the monthly costs and adding up the costs per year.

Finish by coming up with ideas for how to bring down your usage and your purchase prices in order to reduce your costs.

## **Next Step**

- Transfer the numbers to a spreadsheet.
- Consider if the numbers are realistic and correct them if necessary.
- Make action plan for the best ideas for bringing down the costs.



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# CHECKLIST: TYPES OF COSTS



Direct costs	Sales costs	Adm. costs	Personnel costs	Canacitus	Interest rates,
	Marketing	Phone	Own salaries	apacity costs	depreciation
Production costs (	Traveling Inte Catering Sub Representation Insu	Internet access Subscriptions Membership fees Insurances Literature	Freelancers Catering	Electricity	Interest on overdraft Bank fees Depreciation on facilities, equipment

CATEGORY	TYPE OF COST	AMOUNT PER MONTH	AMOUNT PER YEAR	How can we reduce usage? (savings, streamline work flows)	How can we reduce prices? (renegotiation, change supplier)
Direct costs					
Sales costs					
Administration costs					
Personnel costs					
Capacity costs					
Interests					
Depreciation					

Date:	Name:	Company:



B1.21

#### **OPERATIONS**

/Financials

# **WORKSHEET**

v1.9.1

#### Intention

By making a sales budget we can calculate and get an overview of the company's total revenue per year.

Additionally, the sales budget is a great way for us to decide which customers to focus on.

#### **Process**

Start by listing the company's customers and/or products.

Continue by rating how many units you can sell per month and/or year for each customer/ product. Units can be pieces, hours, days or alike.

Finish by specifying the expected sales prices and calculate the total revenue. If you have made both a product budget and a customer budget, the total sum should be the same.

### **Next Step**

- Transfer your numbers into a spreadsheet.
- Find out whether the numbers are realistic and correct them if necessary.
- Point out which customers are most valuable to focus on.



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# Sales Budget

Budget your revenue per customer and per product



#### SALES BUDGET PER CUSTOMER

CUSTOMER GROUP	CUSTOMER NAME	Units per month	Units per year	Unit price	Revenue	Pct. share
TOTAL REVENUE						

#### SALES BUDGET PER PRODUCT OR SERVICE

PRODUCT OR SERVICE CATEGORY	PRODUCT OR SERVICE NAME	Units per month	Units per year	Unit price	Revenue	Pct. share
TOTAL REVENUE						

Date:	Name:	Company:



#### **OPERATIONS**

/Financials

# **WORKSHEET**

v1.9

#### Intention

In times of low liquidity it may be necessary to manage our cash flow by monitoring individual

By making a weekly cash flow budget the bank can get a detailed picture of the liquidity and the company can see the need to collect debt and postpone individual payments.

## **Process**

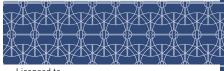
Start by noting all relevant debtors and creditors. Then write invoice numbers, amounts and due dates for each of them.

Continue by noting the expected or agreed upon delay and calculate the expected day of payment.

Finish by determining the payment week and calculate the cash flow week by week based on the current balance.

#### **Next Step**

- Enter agreements with debtors, creditors and banks to ensure sufficient cash flow.
- Come up with ways to make clients pay
- Negotiate required credit line with bank.



Licensed to:



Cash Flow Budget
Manage payments with an overview of all incoming and outgoing transactions



#### **PAYMENTS**

TATHENTS											
		INVOICE			+	EXPECTED	PAYMENT	AMOUNT			
	NAME	NUMBER	AMOUNT	DUE DATE	DELAY (DAYS)	DAY OF PAYMENT	WEEK NO.	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4
Debtors											
Order book and											
ongoing work											
not yet invoiced											
		TOTAL IN					TOTAL IN				
PAYOUT											
Creditors											
Payroll	Monthly wages										
Public creditors	VAT										
	Taxes										
Debt reduction		TOTAL OUT					TOTAL OUT				
		TOTAL					TOTAL				
		TOTAL									
							Balance today	:			
					Balance prior to						
					Balance after pa	ayments					

Date:	Name:	Company:

# **FRAMEWORK**

V1.9



# Roads to Profitability

Find ways to increase revenue and reduce costs



# **MORE SALES**

Increased revenue from existing clients

# **NEW SALES**

Increased revenue from new clients

# **UP SELLING**

Increased revenue from more products sold

## **PRICE INCREASES**

Increased revenue from better prices

# **COST REDUCTION**

Reduced prices from existing or new suppliers

## **COST SAVINGS**

Reduced expenses or consumption

# **COST ELIMINATION**

Cut away activities or expenses

# **COST EFFICIENCY**

Reduced costs per unit or output (increased productivity)

PROFITABILITY

INCREASED REVENUE

REDUCED COSTS



# About:

The Roads to Profitability Framework outlines different ways in which companies can be more profitable by increasing revenue and/or reducing costs.

Ways to increase revenue includes at least 4 different approaches, including selling more to existing clients, selling to new clients, selling more products at every sale, or to increase prices.

Likewise there are 4 different approaches to reducing costs, including reduction of prices on purchased goods and services, reduction of the consumption, elimination of expenses, or by increasing productivity or yield from ressources.

A key decision point in regards to this framework is to prioritize which approaches that are best suited for increasing profitability on either the short or long term.

# **Next Step:**

Use the framework to get new ideas for profitability. Are there one or several opportunities for increasing revenue? Which way would be the best suited for reducing costs?



### **ORGANIZATION**

/Employees

# **WORKSHEET**

v1.9.1

#### Intention

By doing a staff cost/benefit we are better able to decide whether or not to hire a new employee.

Also, an overview of the costs and benefits can help us find out how the next employee can become a profit investment for the company.

#### **Process**

Start by describing the position you want to explore. Next, try to add up the different types of costs that the company has when getting a new employee.

Continue by figuring out what kind of value the new employee will create, and how to create that value.

Finish by trying to add up the value that the employee can bring to the company during the first and/or second year of employment.

#### **Next Step**

- Adjust the job description so that the tasks and responsibilities create (more) value.
- Discuss with your employees if you could create more value by hiring a person for another position.
- Start the activity of hiring the next employee that seems be a good investment for the



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Add up the value and expenses of your next employee



# **POSITION** Description Department/function

Expected time of hiring

BENEFITS AND VAL	UE CRE	EATION	1			
TYPE OF VALUE	RELE	VANT	HOW TO OBEATE THE VALUE	EXPECTED AMOUNT		
CREATION	YES	NO HOW TO CREATE THE VALUE	YEAR 1	YEAR 2		
Client increase						
Assisting client increase						
Deliveries						
Assisting deliveries						
Product development						
Assisting product development						
Administration efficiency						
Assist admini- stration efficiency						
	Т	OTAL				

#### COSTS

CATEGORY	COST	EXPECTED AMOUNT PER YEAR
	Salary	
Payment	Bonus	
	Overtime	
	Social Security	
	Medicare	
Social Benefits	Worker insurance	
Social Delicitis	Time off	
	Maternity leave	
	Pension	
	Office rent	
	Furniture	
Workspace costs	Computer	
	Software	
	Subscriptions	
Admin costs	Management time	
Aumin Costs		
	Car	
Travel costs	Plane	
	Other travel costs	
	Phone	
Benefits	Private internet	
benefits	Lunch	
	Representation	
	Courses	
Educational costs	Books	
COSES	Training by colleague	
Social events	Company parties	
Julial eveills	Travels	
Other costs		
Other Costs		

TOTAL

ate:	Name:	Company:



LEBRATING 35 YEARS

Their are seven misstakes in this pargraph. If you can find all seven misstakes, you are smarter then the average person you're age!



### **CUSTOMER RELATIONS**

/Sales and Service

# WORKSHEET

v1.1

#### Intention

Both service providers and companies that produce or deliver products offer a number of different services.

By considering all elements of the service offerings we can get ideas for better service or service offerings that can become a source of income.

#### **Process**

Start by figuring out which service elements are relevant to the company.

Continue by describing the services that the company is offering right now and come up with ideas for which to offer in the future.

Finish by deciding which of the various services you can bill and note how much to charge for each of them.

### **Next Step**

- Make a description of each of the services you want to offer.
- Include service descriptions in the company's quotation templates, standard contracts and marketing materials.
- Calculate the costs of providing the service and adjust the prices accordingly.



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# Service Offering

Deliver great service throughout the buying process



-114-	POSSIBLE	RELE	VANT	DESCRIPTION OF	SERVICE OFFERING	22122
TIME	SERVICE ELEMENTS	YES	NO	TODAY	IN THE FUTURE	PRICE
	Service and product information					
	Customer dialogue					
	Identification of needs					
BEFORE BUYING	Documentation and references					
	Testing opportunities					
	Ordering process					
	Delivery description					
	Add-on services					
WHILE BUYING	Order confirmation					
	Payment options					
	Delivery service					
	Delivery locations					
	Education and training					
	Customer service and support					
AFTER	Quality assurance					
BUYING	Evaluation					
	Communication/reporting					
	Reordering					
	Social Media Community					

Date:	Name:	Company:

# **FRAMEWORK**

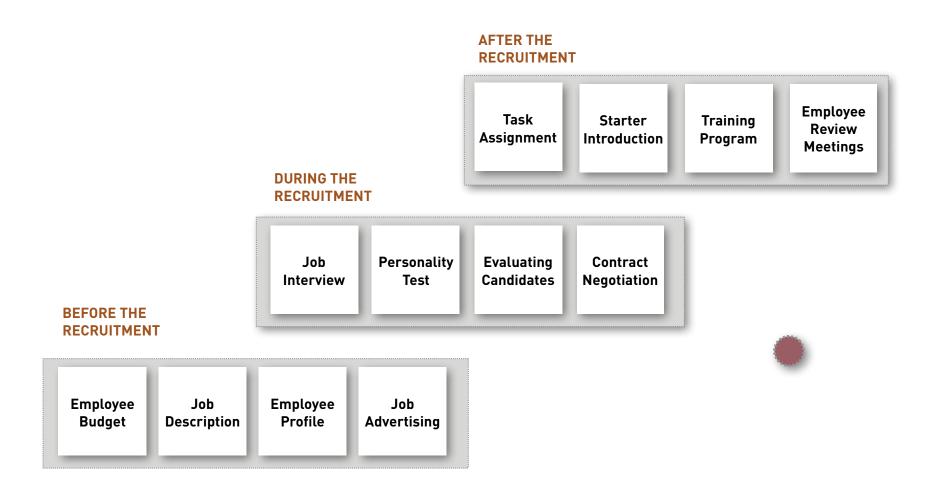
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# **Recruitment Process**

The steps in the recruitment process





## About:

The Recruitment Process Framework shows 12 tasks related to the recruitment and managing of employees - before the recruitment, during the recruitment, and after the recruitment.

Before the recruitment even begins, there are four tasks to complete: Making an employee budget that contains a list of costs and benefits, making a job description, a profile of the wanted employee, and job advertising.

The tasks during the recruitment itself are conducting job interviews and personality tests, evaluating the candidates, and forming a final contract.

After the recruitment, there are still various tasks to do, such as assigning the first tasks, a starter introduction to the business processes and staff, conducting staff development interviews and making training programs.

It is a key point in this framework that successful recruitment demands thorough preparation of all the different tasks in the recruitment process. But once templates and checklists for each task have been made, the whole process will be a lot easier the next time. If it is not done, the recruitment of new employees is likely to become even more comprehensive for each time.

# **Next Step:**

Use the Recruitment Process to make an action plan for the tasks to be done when the company is recruiting the next employee. Are some of the tasks not necessary? Is it possible to make templates and standards for some of the tasks to be reused?





## **ORGANIZATION**

/Employees

# WORKSHEET

v1.9

#### Intention

A growing company needs to hire new employees on an ongoing basis.

By getting an overview of our roles and work areas in the company we can more easily make a decision about the next hire.

#### **Process**

Start by listing all the company's current employees and the most important work areas.

Continue by figuring out which functions should be carried out by new employees that should be hired in either the short or long term. Next, decide if some of the functions should be covered by freelancers.

Finish by writing down the most important areas of responsibility that the new employees should have.

### **Next Step**

- Make a job description and a job profile for the company's next employee.
- Decide whether to recruit external employees to cover certain roles.
- Consider if some of the roles should be outsourced completely.



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Date:

Organizational Structure Establish current and future positions and areas of responsibility



CURRENT EMPLOYEES AND AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY	Management	Management	
Sales	Deliveries	Product development	Administration
Marketing	IT	Production	Finances
NEW EMPLOYEES IN SHORT TERM PERS	SPECTIVE		
NEW EMPLOYEES IN LONG TERM PERSI	PECTIVE		

Company:

Name:

# **FRAMEWORK**

V1.9



# **Job Description**

Job positions that create value and clarity in the organization





# About:

The Job Description framework shows various elements that should be part of a complete job description, including a job title, key responsibilities and projects, authority, expected results, organizational position, colleague supervision and growth opportunities in the job.

A key point of the framework is that by doing a thorough job description and relating to all the points listed, the employee gets off to a good start in the job, and the expectations of the employee's manager are clear. The work done here can also be used as a tool in subsequent employee review meetings.

# **Next Step:**

Use the Job Description to decide on all matters affecting the employee's job and workday. What should the employee do? What results are expected? What is the framework for the job? What educational activities are planned?